

### Early Ancestors

## Land Adaptations

## Plant Life Cycles

#### Taxonomy

### Nonvascular Plants

### Vascular Plants

Early Ancestors	Land Adaptations	Plant Life Cycle	Plant Taxonom	Nonvascular Plants	Vascular Plants
\$100	\$100	\$100	\$100	\$100	\$100
\$200	\$200	\$200	\$200	\$200	\$200
\$300	\$300	\$300	\$300	\$300	\$300
\$400	\$400	\$400	\$400	\$400	\$400
\$500	\$500	\$500	\$500	\$500	\$500

### First habitat for plants

### What is aquatic or water?

### Earliest ancestor for land plants

### What is a type of green algae?

## Type of chlorophyll found in terrestrial plant ancestors

#### What is chlorophyll

a and b?

The way algae and land plants store excess sugars

#### What is starch?

#### Found in the cell walls of green algae and land plants

#### What is cellulose?

# Developed to obtain minerals from the environment

#### What are roots?

### Enabled plants to grow taller

### What is vascular tissue?

Found on all parts of a plant except for the underside of leaves

### What is waxy cuticle?

### Developed to protect sperm cells

#### What is pollen?

## Surround openings in leaves to help prevent water loss

### What are guard cells?

### Two stage life cycle of all plants

### What is alternation of generations?

## Dominant stage in the life cycle of a bryophyte

### What is the gametophyte?

Branching structure that develops from moss spores when they germinate

### What is the protonema?

# Daily Double!!

Jacket of sterile protective cells around the egg cell in ferns and mosses

## What is the female gametangia or archegonium?

# Eggs and sperm are produced during this stage in a fern's life cycle

## What is the gametophyte or prothallus?

### Found in the division Bryophyta

#### What are moss?

## The only bryophyte with photosynthetic sporophytes

#### What are hornworts?

### The division that contains ferns

### What is Pterophyta?

Type of moss used by florist due to its ability to hold moisture

### What is sphagnum moss?

Type of seedless, vascular plant that has explosive yellow spores used in fireworks

### What is Lycopodium?

Plants that are first to move into barren areas and help break down rock into soil

### What are pioneer plants?

## Anchor moss plants, but can't absorb water

#### What are rhizoids?

Tiny cup shaped structures on some bryophytes that are knocked off by raindrops and make new plants

#### What are gemmae?

## Nonvascular plant burned as fuel in some countries

#### What is peat moss?

# Daily Double!!

## Used by moss to locate egg cells to be fertilized

### What are chemical trails made by eggs?

#### Leaves of ferns

#### What are fronds?

## Spore cases on the back of mature fern leaves

#### What are sori?

### Water conducting tissue

### What is xylem?

# Underground rootlike stem in whisk ferns and true ferns

#### What is the rhizome?

## Heart shaped gametophyte stage in ferns

### What is the prothallus?

# 

# Seedless Vascular Plants

## Name the following structure found on Club Moss





### What is the strobili?