## **Chapter 33 Comparing Chordates**

## **Vocabulary Review**

**Labeling Diagrams** Study the diagrams of the vertebrate brains below. Then, write the vertebrate group to which each brain belongs.

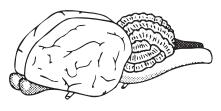














5.

**Multiple Choice** In the space provided, write the letter of the answer that best completes each sentence or answers the question.

- **6.** Which of the following best describes a notochord?
  - **a.** develops into gills in fishes
- c. is dorsal and hollow
- **b.** is a flexible, supporting structure **d.** extends posterior to the anus
- 7. The rapid diversification of species as they adapt to new conditions is
  - **a.** adaptive radiation.
- c. convergent evolution.
- **b.** divergent evolution.
- d. homeostasis.
- **8.** Which of the following is NOT true about ectotherms?
  - **a.** The environment determines their body temperature.
  - **b.** These animals have low metabolic rates.
  - **c.** Examples include birds and mammals.
  - **d.** Examples include reptiles, fishes, and amphibians.
- 9. Endotherms get rid of excess heat by
  - **a.** seeking shelter in underground burrows.
  - **b.** basking in the sun.
  - c. fluffing up feathers.
  - **d.** panting or sweating.
- 10. Alveoli are located in the
  - **a.** digestive system.

**c.** circulatory system.

**b.** brain.

**d.** lungs.